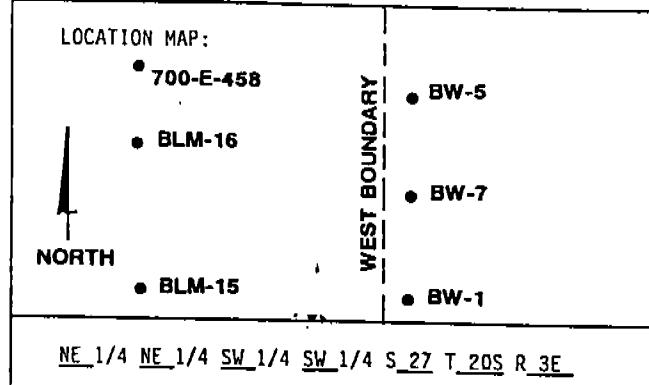


## LITHOLOGIC LOG

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SITE ID: NASA-WSTF LOCATION ID: 700-E-458  
 SITE COORDINATES (ft.):  
N = 234304.94 E = 409922.66  
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft. MSL): 4717.77 (BC)  
 STATE: NEW MEXICO COUNTY: DOÑA ANA  
 DRILLING METHOD: Mud & Air-Foam Rotary  
 DRILLING CONTR.: Larion Drilling Co.  
 DATE STARTED: 02/16/90 DATE COMPLETED: 03/12/90  
 FIELD REP.: R. Cooper  
 COMMENTS: Drill 0'-65' with 12 1/2" bit using mud rotary - reamed to 16" diameter to 69'. Air-foam rotary 69'-515' (9 7/8" bit). Top of bedrock = 285'. Total Depth = 515'

| Depth | Visual %               | Lith | Drilling Time<br>Scale: min | Sample Type<br>and Interval         | Lithologic Description  |
|-------|------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 5     | = = = = + + V V / O    |      | 9                           | Cuttings<br>0'-50'                  | 0'-285' Alluvium (Santa Fe Group): Light brown (5 YR 6/4) to light red (5 R 6/6) colored alluvium from clay and silt content. Cutting samples are multicolored due to different lithologies of alluvial clasts. Cutting size ranges from silt-size to 20 mm (0.8 inches); average size is 5 mm (0.2 inches). Cuttings shapes range from angular to rounded. Subrounded to rounded alluvial grains comprise up to 70% of each sample. Alluvium is an unconsolidated to well-cemented pebble to boulder polygenetic conglomerate. Alluvial clasts include limestone, dolomite, calcite, siltstone rhyolite, andesite, quartzite, quartz, granite and caliche. Comments: The light red coloring in the alluvium is due to the high percentage of Abo siltstone weathering to silt. From the surface to the alluvium/bedrock contact, rhyolite is the predominate clast of the total igneous fraction. Alluvium gets slightly harder approximately 15' above the alluvium/bedrock contact. Cuttings of conglomerate matrix are found in samples from 265' to 280' that resemble caliche. True caliche horizons are found in the upper 15' feet of the alluvium. |
| 10    | + + + = = = V V / O    |      | 9                           |                                     |   |
| 15    | = = = = + + V V / O    |      | 22                          |                                     |   |
| 20    | = = = = + + V V /      |      | 21                          |                                     |   |
| 25    | + + + + V V V V = = /  |      | 42                          |                                     |   |
| 30    | + + + + V V V V : //   |      | 9                           | 0'-15' Caliche present.             |   |
| 35    | + + + + V V V V //     |      | 26                          | 0'-25' Clay and silt-rich alluvium. |   |
| 40    | + H + + + V V V Y : // |      | 6                           | 25'-45' Gravelly and silty sand.    |   |
| 45    | + + + + V V V V : //   |      | 13                          |                                     |   |
| 50    | = = = = = = + + V      |      | 31                          |                                     |   |

| Depth | Visual %                  | Lith | Drilling Time<br>Scale: min    | Sample Type<br>and Interval      | Lithologic Description             |
|-------|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 50    | = = = = = + + V           |      |                                | Cuttings<br>(cont'd)<br>50'-115' |                                    |
| 55    | + + + + + V V V V + / /   |      | 28                             |                                  |                                    |
| 60    | + + + + + V V V V : / /   |      | 9                              |                                  |                                    |
| 65    | + + + + + V V V V : / /   |      | 19                             |                                  |                                    |
| 70    | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 65'-70' no<br>time<br>recorded |                                  |                                    |
| 75    | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 5                              |                                  |                                    |
| 80    | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 4                              |                                  | 80'-95' Reddish brown clay & silt. |
| 85    | + + + + + / / / V V V V = |      | 5                              |                                  |                                    |
| 90    | + + + + / / / V V V V =   |      | 4                              |                                  |                                    |
| 95    | + + + + / / / V V V V =   |      | 7                              |                                  | 95'-105' Gravelly sand.            |
| 100   | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 7                              |                                  |                                    |
| 105   | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 5                              |                                  | 105'-110' Silty and sandy gravel.  |
| 110   | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 6                              |                                  | 110'-115' Gravelly sand.           |
| 115   | + + + + + V V V V / / /   |      | 11                             |                                  |                                    |

| Depth | Visual %       | Lith | Drilling Time Scale: min | Sample Type and Interval       | Lithologic Description                 |
|-------|----------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 115   | +t++vVVV//::=  |      |                          | Cuttings (cont'd)<br>115'-180' | 115'-130' Silty and sandy gravel.      |
| 120   | +t++vVVV//::=  |      | 5                        |                                | 120'-135' Reddish brown silt and clay. |
| 125   | +t++vVVV//::=  |      | 6                        |                                |  |
| 130   | +t++vVVV//::=  |      | 6                        |                                | 130'-135' Gravelly sand.               |
| 135   | +t++vVVV//::=  |      | 6                        |                                | 135'-145' Silty and sandy gravel.      |
| 140   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 6                        |                                |  |
| 145   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 6                        |                                | 145'-155' Gravelly sand.               |
| 150   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 8                        |                                |  |
| 155   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 5                        |                                | 155'-160' Sandy and silty gravel.      |
| 160   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 4                        |                                | 160'-175' Gravelly sand.               |
| 165   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 5                        |                                |  |
| 170   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 6                        |                                |  |
| 175   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 5                        |                                | 175'-180' Silty and sandy gravel.      |
| 180   | +t+t+vVVV//::= |      | 5                        |                                |  |

| Depth | Visual %             | Lith | Drilling Time<br>Scale: min | Sample Type<br>and Interval       | Lithologic Description  |
|-------|----------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 180   | + + + + + V V // / = |      |                             | Cuttings<br>(cont'd)<br>180'-245' | 180'-190' Clay-rich sandy gravel.   |
| 185   | = = = = + + + V V /  |      | 3                           |                                   |   |
| 190   | = = = + + + V V /    |      | 6                           |                                   | 190'-255' Gravelly sand.  |
| 195   | + + + + + V V // / = |      | 6                           |                                   |   |
| 200   | + + + + + V V // / = |      | 5                           |                                   |   |
| 205   | + + + + + V V // / = |      | 8                           |                                   | 205'-285' Samples have less silt and are not the reddish brown color from silt or clay. Samples are fairly clean as compared to those from 0'-205'. |
| 210   | + + + + + V V // / = |      | 6                           |                                   |   |
| 215   | + + + + + V V // / = |      | 9                           |                                   |   |
| 220   | + + + + + V V // / = |      | 5                           |                                   | 220'-285' Quartzite still present, but less than 10%.   |
| 225   | + + + + + V V V V /  |      | 9                           |                                   |   |
| 230   | + + + + + V V V V /  |      | 10                          |                                   |   |
| 235   | + + + + + V V V V /  |      | 10                          |                                   |   |
| 240   | + + + + + V V V V /  |      | 9                           |                                   |   |
| 245   | + + + + + V V V V /  |      | 9                           |                                   |   |

| Depth | Visual %                    | Lith | Drilling Time<br>Scale: min | Sample Type<br>and Interval       | Lithologic Description   |
|-------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 245   | + + + + + V V V V / /       |      |                             | Cuttings<br>(cont'd)<br>245'-310' |  |
| 250   | + + + + H V V V V V / /     |      | 9                           |                                   |  |
| 255   | + + + + + V V V V / /       |      | 9                           |                                   | 255'-265' Sandy gravel.  |
| 260   | + + + + + V V V V / / /     |      | 7                           |                                   |  |
| 265   | + + + + + + V V V / /       |      | 5                           |                                   | 265'-280' Cuttings of conglomerate matrix containing sand grains of limestone, siltstone, and various igneous clasts are found in samples; matrix resembles caliche.   |
| 270   | + + + + + V V V V V V / /   |      | 14                          |                                   |  |
| 275   | + + + + + + V V V V V V / / |      | 13                          |                                   | 275'-280' Matrix makes up ≈ 30-40% of the cuttings.  |
| 280   | + + + + + + V V V V V V / / |      | 12                          |                                   |  |
| 285   | V V V V V V V V + + / /     |      | 30                          |                                   | 285'-500' <u>Orejon Andesite</u> : Grayish red purple (5 RP 4/2) to light gray porphyritic hornblende andesite containing ≤ 1 mm (<0.1 inch) phenocrysts of hornblende, biotite and plagioclase. Phenocrysts comprise approximately 25-40% of the rock. Fractures observed in cuttings are hairline to at least 4 mm in size and are calcite-filled. |
| 290   | V V V V V V V V V V M +     |      | 11                          |                                   |  |
| 295   | V V V V V V J J V V V V /   |      | 26                          |                                   |  |
| 300   | V V V V U U J J V V V V /   |      | 24                          |                                   | 300'-340' Calcite in cuttings ≈ 5%. Possible fractured zone.   |
| 305   | V V V V V V V V V V V V /   |      | 12                          |                                   |  |
| 310   | V V V V V V V V V V V V /   |      | 15                          |                                   |  |

| Depth | Visual %        | Lith | Drilling Time<br>Scale: min | Sample Type<br>and Interval       | Lithologic Description  |
|-------|-----------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 310   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    |                             | Cuttings<br>(cont'd)<br>310'-375' |   |
| 315   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 26                          |                                   | 315'-320' Sample contains up-hole slough after<br>setting for 2 days. |
| 320   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 17                          |                                   |   |
| 325   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 25                          |                                   |   |
| 330   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 17                          |                                   |   |
| 335   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 16                          |                                   |   |
| 340   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 19                          |                                   |   |
| 345   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 21                          |                                   |   |
| 350   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 18                          |                                   |   |
| 355   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 24                          |                                   |   |
| 360   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 21                          |                                   |   |
| 365   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 15                          |                                   |   |
| 370   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 17                          |                                   |   |
| 375   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 10                          |                                   |   |

| Depth | Visual %        | Lith | Drilling Time Scale: min | Sample Type and Interval          | Lithologic Description |
|-------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 375   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    |                          | Cuttings<br>(cont'd)<br>375'-440' |                        |
| 380   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 10                       |                                   |                        |
| 385   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 11                       |                                   |                        |
| 390   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 9                        |                                   |                        |
| 395   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 13                       |                                   |                        |
| 400   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 14                       |                                   |                        |
| 405   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 13                       |                                   |                        |
| 410   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 17                       |                                   |                        |
| 415   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 14                       |                                   |                        |
| 420   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 15                       |                                   |                        |
| 425   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 13                       |                                   |                        |
| 430   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 11                       |                                   |                        |
| 435   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 13                       |                                   |                        |
| 440   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 10                       |                                   |                        |

| Depth | Visual %          | Lith | Drilling Time Scale: min | Sample Type and Interval       | Lithologic Description   |
|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 440   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    |                          | Cuttings (cont'd)<br>440'-505' |  |
| 445   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 8                        |                                |  |
| 450   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 15                       |                                |  |
| 455   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 11                       |                                |  |
| 460   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 13                       |                                |  |
| 465   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 9                        |                                |  |
| 470   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 14                       |                                |  |
| 475   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 4                        |                                |  |
| 480   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 11                       |                                |  |
| 485   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 46                       |                                |  |
| 490   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 17                       |                                |  |
| 495   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 19                       |                                |  |
| 500   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 26                       |                                | 500'-515' <u>Orejon Andesite(?)</u> : Dark reddish brown (10 R 3/4) porphyritic andesite (?) containing phenocrysts of hornblende, biotite, phlogopite, plagioclase (?), sanidine (?), and quartz (?). |
| 505   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +    | 37                       |                                |  |

| Depth | Visual %        | Lith | Drilling Time<br>Scale: min | Sample Type<br>and Interval       | Lithologic Description |
|-------|-----------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 505   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +++  |                             | Cuttings<br>(cont'd)<br>505'-515' |                        |
| 510   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +++  | 30                          |                                   |                        |
| 515   | VVVVVVVVVVVVVVV | +++  | 16                          |                                   | Total Depth = 515'     |
| 520   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 525   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 530   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 535   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 540   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 545   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 550   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 555   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 560   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 565   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |
| 570   |                 |      |                             |                                   |                        |